used for personnel management programs or processes such as staffing, employee development, retirement, and grievances and appeals.

- (i) Statistical records. As used in this subpart, "statistical records" means records in a system of records maintained for statistical research or reporting purposes only and not used in whole or in part in making any determination about an identifiable individual.
- (j) Routine use. As used in this subpart, "routine use" means a use of a record for a purpose which is compatible with the purpose for which it was collected.
- (k) System notice. As used in this subpart, "system notice" means the notice describing a system of records required by 5 U.S.C. 552a(e)(4) to be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER upon establishment or revision of the system of records.
- (l) *System manager*. As used in this subpart, "system manager" means the official designated in a system notice as having administrative responsibility for a system of records.
- (m) Departmental Privacy Act Officer. As used in this subpart, "Departmental Privacy Act Officer" means the official in the Office of the Assistant Secretary—Policy, Budget and Administration charged with responsibility for assisting the Assistant Secretary—Policy, Budget and Administration in carrying out the functions assigned in this subpart and for coordinating the activities of the bureaus of the Department in carrying out the functions which they are assigned in this subpart.
- (n) Bureau Privacy Act Officer. As used in this subpart, "Bureau Privacy Act Officer" means the official within each bureau assigned responsibility for bureau implementation of the Act and the regulations of this subpart.
- (o) Working day. As used in this subpart, "working day" means a regular Federal work day. It does not include Saturdays, Sundays or public legal holidays.

[40 FR 44505, Sept. 26, 1975, as amended at 47 FR 38327, Aug. 31, 1982; 48 FR 56583, Dec. 22, 1983; 53 FR 3749, Feb. 9, 1988]

## §2.47 Records subject to Privacy Act.

The Privacy Act applies to all "records," as that term is defined in  $\S 2.46(e)$ , which the Department maintains in a "system of records," as that term is defined in  $\S 2.46(f)$ .

## § 2.48 Standards for maintenance of records subject to the Act.

- (a) Content of records. Records subject to the Act shall contain only such information about an individual as is relevant and necessary to accomplish a purpose of the agency required to be accomplished by statute or Executive Order of the President.
- (b) Standards of accuracy. Records subject to the Act which are used in making any determination about any individual shall be maintained with such accuracy, relevance, timeliness, and completeness as is reasonably necessary to assure fairness to the individual in making the determination.
- (c) Collection of information. (1) Information which may be used in making determinations about an individual's rights, benefits, and privileges under Federal programs shall, to the greatest extent practicable, be collected directly from that individual.
- (2) In deciding whether collection of information from an individual, as opposed to a third party source, is practicable, the following factors, among others, may be considered:
- (i) Whether the nature of the information sought is such that it can only be obtained from a third party;
- (ii) Whether the cost of collecting the information from the individual is unreasonable when compared with the cost of collecting it from a third party;
- (iii) Whether there is a risk that information collected from third parties, if inaccurate, could result in an adverse determination to the individual concerned;
- (iv) Whether the information, if supplied by the individual, would have to be verified by a third party; or
- (v) Whether provisions can be made for verification, by the individual, of information collected from third parties
- (d) Advice to individuals concerning uses of information. (1) Each individual who is asked to supply information about him or herself which will be